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©IDAKTIKO YヘIKO<br>үıа то $\mu$ áӨпна<br><br>акаб̄пнаїка́ モ̇тп 2003－2004<br>2004－2005

## Tرท்на Kоıvшvıкท்я Поגıтıкท่я 




[^0]
## I．KATANO $\Omega$ NTA乏 TH ФT $\Omega X E I A$ T $\Omega N$ ГYNAIK $\Omega N$


















$\Sigma \varepsilon$ autó то плаібıо，оו Millar каı Glendinning（1989）Xарактпрі弓ouv тıऽ бuvウ่Өzıऽ














 $\mu \dot{غ} \lambda \eta$ тои voıкокирıо்（Millar kaı Glendinning，1989，Glendinning kaı Millar，1989， Glendinning kaı Millar，1991，Glendinning kaı Millar，1992）．



 $\mu i a ~ к а т a ́ \sigma т a \sigma \eta ~ к а т d ́ ~ т \eta v ~ o п о i a ~ o l ~ ү u v a i k \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \mu \varphi a v i \zeta o v t a ı ~ v a ~ a v т ı \mu \varepsilon т \omega п i \zeta o u v ~ a u \xi a v o ́ \mu \varepsilon v o ~$








 Lewis kaı Piachaud，1992）．＇Етбı，入oıпóv，$\eta$ Millar（1989）uпобтпріЦвı óтı autó пои

 otıs үuvaikєऽ．




 aбхо入єітаı $\eta$ єпо் $\mu \varepsilon \vee \eta ~ \varepsilon v o ́ т \eta т а . ~$

## II．TA AITIA TH乏 ФT $\Omega$ XEIA乏 T $\Omega$ Г ГYNAIK $\Omega N$ ：EEAPTH $\Sigma H$ AПO THN AГOPA EPГA乏IA乏，THN OIKO「ENEIA KAI TO KPATO乏；





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 autó то $Ө \dot{\varepsilon} \mu a$ otך $\sigma u v \varepsilon ̇ \chi \varepsilon ı a . ~$
















































 kaı үuvaikes.





































## H $\boldsymbol{\mu \eta} \mathbf{a \mu \varepsilon ı ß o ́ \mu \varepsilon v \eta ~ \varepsilon p ү a \sigma i a ~ t \omega v ~ ү u v a ı к \dot { v }}$




















































 va $\varepsilon v т a ́ \sigma \sigma \varepsilon т a ı ~ п \lambda \grave{j} \rho \omega \varsigma ~ \sigma т \eta v ~ a v a ́ \lambda u \sigma \eta ~ т \eta \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \rho ү a \sigma i a \varsigma » . ~ М a ́ \lambda ı \sigma т а ~ a v a п т u ́ \sigma \sigma o u v ~ t o v ~ \sigma u \lambda \lambda о ү ı \sigma \mu o ́ ~$





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## III. ГYNAIKE乏 KAI ФTএXEIA $\Sigma T H N ~ E \wedge \wedge A \Delta A ~$



 Пáve入 Noıкокupıஸ்v [European Community Household Panel (ECHP)] ${ }^{1}$ үıа та غ́тп 1995-1997










 ठıєрعúvๆбŋऽ.




 үıа тоиц ávঠрєऽ каı 12\% үıа тіৎ үuvaiкєऽ ( $\beta \lambda$. Пivaка 1).























[^1] катпүорıف்v.


















 13\% ханП入о́тєроя то в்тоৎ 1997.

Risk of Poverty Rate by Gender and Age-group


П $\gamma \gamma \eta$ і́: Eurostat (ECHP)
 عוбобŋ́ $\mu \alpha \tau о \varsigma$

Risk of Poverty Rate by Gender and Most Frequent Activity


Most frequent activity

П $\gamma \gamma^{\prime}$ : Eurostat (ECHP)
 бıацє́бov.

Пívaкая 1: Kívסvvoç $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \tau \varepsilon \tau \alpha \mu \varepsilon ́ v \eta \varsigma ~ \varphi \tau ஸ ́ \chi \varepsilon เ \alpha \varsigma ~ к \alpha \tau \alpha ́ ~ \varphi v ์ \lambda о ~$ (غ́tๆ 1995, 1996, 1997)

| Ev́voえo | Avסреs | Гvvaíкes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $11 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $12 \%$ |

П $\eta \gamma \eta$ : Eurostat (ECHP)
 غ́tๆ.

Пívaка૬ 2: МıбӨодоүчкó $\chi \alpha ́ \sigma \mu \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \xi ์ ์ ~ \tau \omega v ~ \varphi v ́ \lambda \omega v ~$


| Etos |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1995 | 83\% |
| 1996 | 85\% |
| 1997 | 87\% |

П $\gamma \gamma \eta$ і́: Eurostat (ECHP)

 $\omega_{\rho} \varepsilon \varsigma \alpha \nu \alpha \dot{\alpha} \varepsilon \beta \delta o \mu \alpha ́ \delta \alpha$.

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